

# Advanced Topics in Geometry E1 (MTH.B505)

Inner products

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# Our Goal (of MTH.B505–506)

## Theorem

*A complete simply connected Riemannian  $n$ -manifold of constant sectional curvature  $k$  is isometric to*

- *the Euclidean space  $\mathbb{R}^n$  when  $k = 0$ ,*
- *the  $n$ -dimensional sphere  $S^n(k) \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$  if  $k > 0$ , and*
- *the  $n$ -dimensional hyperbolic space  $H^n(k)$  if  $k < 0$ .*

cf. The fundamental theorem for surface theory

## Our Goal (of MTH.B505–506)

- a simply-connected Riemannian  $n$ -manifold
- complete
- sectional curvature  $k$
- isometric
- the Euclidean space  $\mathbb{R}^n$
- the sphere  $S^n$
- the hyperbolic space  $H^n$

# Riemannian manifold

- a Riemannian  $n$ -manifold

- completeness

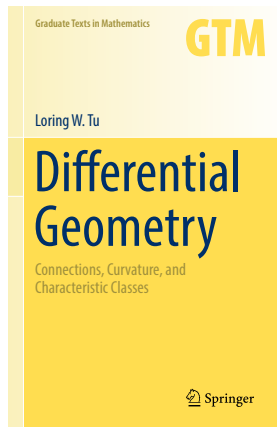
# Space forms

- the Euclidean space  $\mathbb{R}^n$
- the sphere  $S^n$
- the hyperbolic space  $H^n$

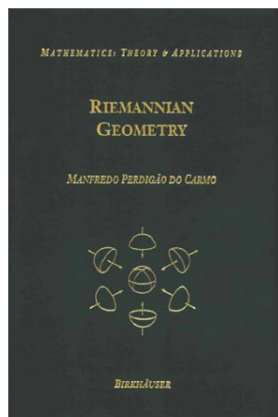
# Curvature and the integrability conditions

cf. Advanced topics in Geometry F1 (MTH.B506) on 2Q.

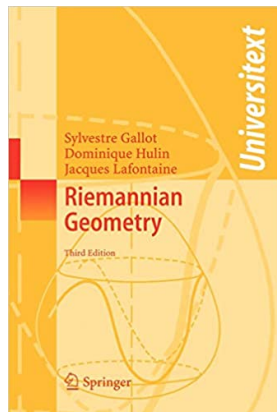
# References



Tu



do Carmo



Gallot et. al.