

# Advanced Topics in Geometry E1 (MTH.B505)

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Credit :

2023/04/25

3~4 submissions

6 submissions of Homeworks

Feedback : T2SCHOLA

## Conclusion Our Goal (of MTH.B505–506)

**Theorem**

A complete simply connected Riemannian  $n$ -manifold ( $n \geq 2$ ) of constant sectional curvature  $k$  is isometric to

- ▶ the Euclidean space  $\mathbb{R}^n$  when  $k = 0$ ,
- ▶ the  $n$ -dimensional sphere  $S^n(k) \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$  if  $k > 0$ , and
- ▶ the  $n$ -dimensional hyperbolic space  $H^n(k)$  if  $k < 0$ .

→ Thanks for pointing out ①

cf. The fundamental theorem for surface theory

- Riemannian 1-manifold :  $\nexists$  sectional curvature
- complete connected Riem. 1-manifold :  
 $\mathbb{R}$  or  $S^1$  : (flat)